



## The Fed's Policy review...

Jerome H. Powell – Jackson Hole, Wyoming (via Webcast)

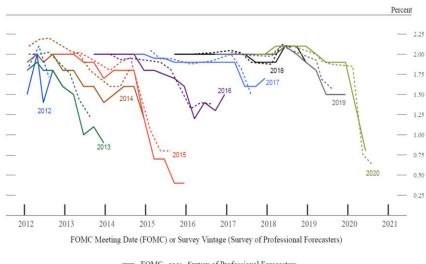


Four Economic Developments motivated this 2019 review:

- The long-run growth rate of US GDP has declined
- 2. The general level of interest rates has fallen in the US and around the world
- 3. Until earlier this year the recent expansion saw the best labour market years, with gains shared more widely across society.
- 4. This historically strong labour market *did* not trigger a significant rise in inflation.

Persistent undershooting of inflation

Figure 3: Evolution of Real-Time Projections for Personal Consumption Expenditures Inflation



FOMC ---- Survey of Professional Forecasters

Note: The Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC) data, represented by the solid lines, are median projections published quarterly; the latest data vintage is June 2020. For 2015:Q1 and 2015:Q2, the data are central tendency midpoints. The Survey of Professional Forecasters (SPF) data, represented by the dashed lines, are median projections published quarterly; the latest data vintage corresponds to 2020:Q3.

Source: For FOMC, Summary of Economic Projections, available on the Board's website at https://www.federalreserve.gov/monetarypolicy/fomccalendars.htm; for SPF, Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia.

Source: Federal Reserve/Jackson Hole 27 8 2020



# **Fed Policy Review:**

New framework to emphasise full employment and target average inflation

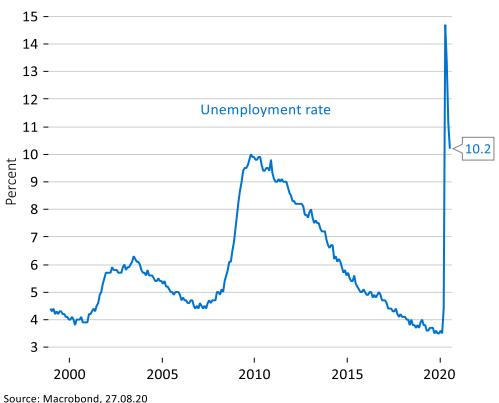


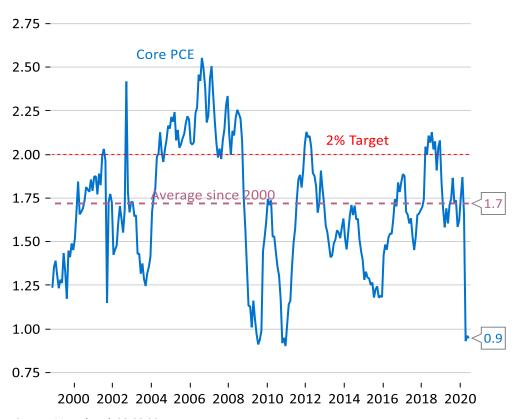
### Shortfalls of employment from its maximum level

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### Inflation – Core Personal Consumption expenditure deflator







Source: Macrobond, 28.08.20

### **New Fed Statement**

### Summary



### **Price Stability**

- "In order to anchor longer-term inflation expectations at this level, the Committee seeks to achieve inflation that averages 2 percent over time."
- "Our decisions about appropriate monetary policy will continue to reflect a broad array of considerations and will not be dictated by any formula."

### **Employment**

- Fed Policy informed by "assessments of the shortfalls of employment from its maximum level" rather than by "deviations from its maximum level" as in the previous statement
- "Maximum employment is a broad based and inclusive goal" with particular benefits for "low & moderate income communities."

### **Our Conclusions**

- Dovish a higher tolerance for inflation but how relevant for now?
- Significant Early, forceful, pragmatic (flexible inflation targeting)
- Inclusive employment goal a welcome but quiet revolution

Source: Federal Reserve/Jackson Hole 27.08.20



### **Market Reaction:**

US inflation expectations tick up, Dollar lower, bond curve steepens...

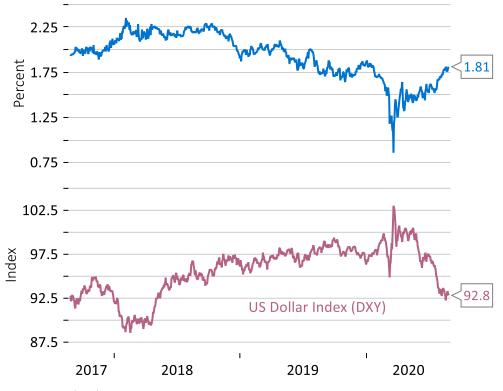


US inflation expectations climbing as dollar falls...

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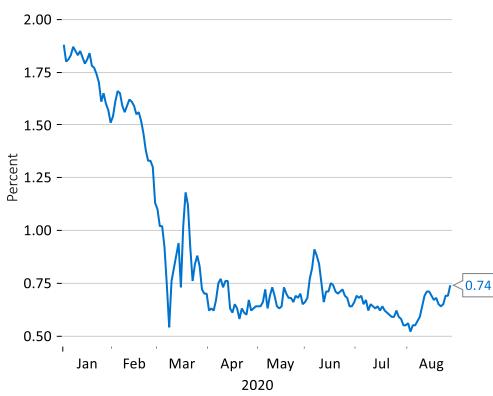
Modest rise in US bond yields this month...

#### **US Inflation Expectation Rate, 5 Year 5 Year Forward**









Source: Macrobond, 27.08.20



### **Market Performance H2 2020 to date**

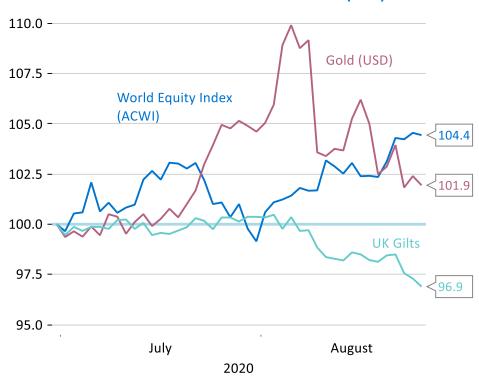
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### **Asset Returns (Sterling Investor)**

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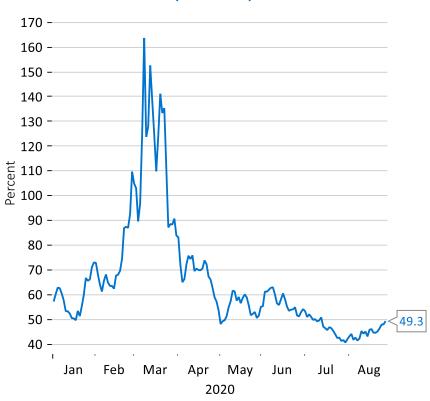
### Could this signal a move up in bond market volatility?

#### Global Asset Class Returns H2 2020 (GBP)



Source: Macrobond, 28.08.20

# US Bond Volatility Index (MOVE 1m)



Source: Macrobond, 28.08.20



# Could this be the beginning of a change in equity leadership...?

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### Market 'Heavyweights' dominate again

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#### **FAANGs** surge on strong earnings & post COVID economy

#### **US S&P500 Indices**



Source: Macrobond, 24.08.20

#### **US S&P500 Indices**



Source: Macrobond, 27.08.20



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